



The Architecture of Need: Collective-Use Facilities and Community Service in the Twentieth Century

International Conference – Lisbon and Évora, 29-31 October 2024

Conference Programme

29 October 2024 – Day 1

Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation Headquarters, Conference Area, Room 2

9.00h—9.30h	Welcome & Registration
9.30h—10.15h	Opening 'The Architecture of Need' in Arquitectura Aqui Arquitectura Aqui team, UÉvora & Iscte-IUL
10.15h—10.30h	Coffee Break (Main Auditorium Bar, floor 0)
10.30h—12.30h	Session 1 – <i>The Urban Presence of Need</i> 'The Presence of Places for Education and Play in Stockholm, from the 1950s to 2019' Matilde Kautsky, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm 'Mass Housing and Collective-Use Facilities in 20th-Century Turin: An Urban History of Stratification' Filippo De Pieri, Politecnico di Torino Aurora Riviezzo, Politecnico di Torino 'Recollecting the Architecture of Distribution. Maurice Cauwe and L'Urbanisme Commerciale in Belgium, 1960-1985' Tom Broes, Ghent University Michiel Dehaene, Ghent University 'Building Communities Over Time: The Case of Collectivities and Churches of Two Neighbourhoods in Lisbon' Maria Amélia Cabrita, Iscte-IUL Teresa Marat-Mendes, Iscte-IUL
12.30h—14.00h	Lunch (Calouste Gulbenkian Staff Restaurant, floor 3)



14.00h—16.00h

Session 2 – Programmes for Need

‘An Architecture for Health in Spain: The Buildings of the Health Facilities Plan in Palencia and Zamora from the 1950s to the present day’

Alba Zarza Arriba, Iscte-IUL

‘Contested Comforts: Nordic-Designed University Buildings in East Africa’

Maryia Rusak, ETH Zurich

‘When in Need, Band Together: Postmodern Housing of Small Cooperatives in Wrocław in the 1980s and 1990s’

Adam Pacholak, University of Wrocław

‘The Benefits of a Build-to-Rent Model as Opposed to a Build-to-Sell Model: The Example of Évora’

Sónia Alves, ICS-ULisboa

16.00h—16.15h

Coffee Break (Main Auditorium Bar, floor 0)

16.15h—18.00h

Session 3 – Bureaucracies of Need

‘An Institutional Solution to the Needs of the State and its Citizens. Architectural Production of Austrian Ministry of Public Works in the Lands of Bohemian Crown before World War I’

Jan Galeta, Czech Academy of Sciences

‘Building Corporative Empires: A Trans-Imperial Genealogy of Recreational and Social Centres across Portugal, Angola and Belgian Congo, 1930s-1960s’

Beatriz Serrazina, Iscte-IUL

‘The Socialist-Era Council Building of Harghita County in Miercurea-Ciuc, Romania’

Dániel Vass, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca

18.00h—18.15h

Break

18.15h —19.15h

Keynote Address

‘Anganwadis: A Spatio-Political History of Woman and Child Welfare Centres in India’

Tania Sengupta, UCLondon / The Bartlett School of Architecture



30 October 2024 – Day 2

Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation Headquarters, Conference Area, Room 2

9.00h—9.30h

Welcome

9.30h—10.30h

Keynote Address

‘Building Stories’

Janina Gosseye, TU Delft

10.30h—10.45h

Coffee Break (Main Auditorium Bar, floor 0)

10.45h—12.30h

Session 4 – Answering Need Over Time

‘“To Build a School”: L’Association pour l’Environnement Pédagogique and the Experimental School of L’Établette in Brittany, France, 1960s-1980s’

Johanna Sluiter, University of Bern

‘Building Schools, Equipping Territories. An Urbanization-Oriented Perspective on the Italian Educational Infrastructure in the XXth Century’

Cristina Renzoni, Politecnico di Milano

‘Density and Community-Building. Collective-Use Facilities Under Transformation in the Housing Complex Autobahnüberbauung Schlangenhader Straße in Berlin, Germany (1982-2024)’

Karlis Ratnieks, Estonian Academy of Arts

12.30h—14.00h

Lunch (Calouste Gulbenkian Staff Restaurant, floor 3)

14.00h—16.00h

Session 5 – Building Types for Need

‘Kruisgebouwen: Nurses and Community Care Centres in the Netherlands, 1940-1960’

Jess Chang, TU Delft

Amy Thomas, TU Delft

‘The Architecture of Cerebral Palsy Rehabilitation Centres by Cândido Palma de Melo: Beja, Coimbra, and Faro, 1970-2000’

Francisco Alves, Universidade de Coimbra

‘Collective-Use Care Facilities for Older People in Spain: From Asylum-like to Person-Centred Models in the Region of Aragon’

Irene González-Fernández, University of Zaragoza

Lucía C. Pérez-Moreno, University of Zaragoza



	<p>'Architecture for the Ages: Building Community Through Social Infrastructure. The Case of Mexilhoeira Grande in the Last Quarter of the 20th Century'</p> <p>Leandro Arez, Iscte-IUL</p>
16.00h—16.15h	Coffee Break (Main Auditorium Bar, floor 0)
16.15h—18.00h	Session 6 – Subjects of Need 'Stonemasons Cooperative of Porto / SCPOPP – Collective Uses of the Iconic Architectural Settlement in Portugal (1937-2024)' Inês Moreira, ESAP Kadu Tomita, ESAP 'Collective Life, Collective Memory. Children's Institutions in Twentieth Century Switzerland' Maria Kouvari, ETH Zurich 'The Call of Architects to Beja in the 1960s: an Approach to the Municipal Market by Alberto Cruz' Joana Nunes, Universidade de Évora / Iscte-IUL Francisco Freitas, Iscte-IUL
18.00h—18.15h	Break
18.15h—19.00h	Closing

31 October 2024 – Day 3

Évora Study Tour

9.00h—10.30h	Lisbon-Évora (by coach)
10.30h—12.30h	Tour of Malagueira Housing Scheme (Arch. Siza Vieira, 1977-...) and other public-funded housing ensembles, Évora
12.30h—14.00h	Lunch (location TBC)
14.00h—15.30h	Collective-use buildings in and around the centre, Évora
15.30h—17.00h	University campus buildings (Arch. Manuel Taíinha and Vítor Figueiredo, 1960s-1990s) and Valverde chapel (16th-C), Mitra (Évora)
17.00h—18.30h	Évora-Lisbon (by coach)